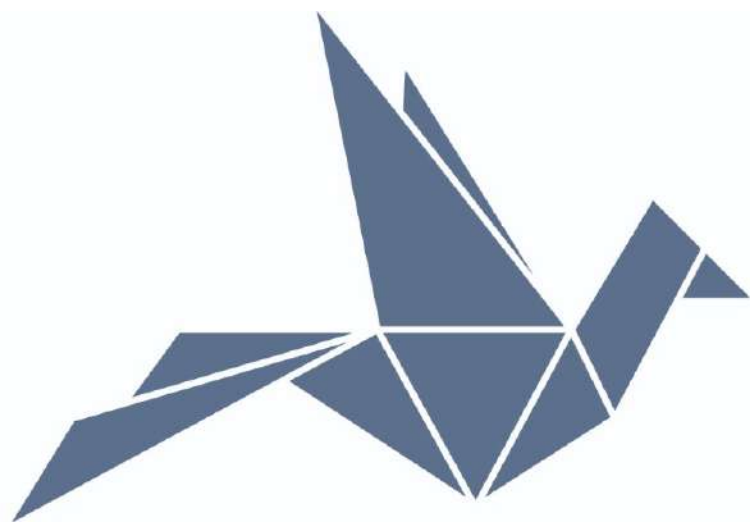




Azul Cobalto
galería